Date: Start End

Math 1650 SAMPLE Gateway Test **SOLUTIONS**

Name: Name: ______ Student ID#: _____ Instructor:

No partial credit.

No calculators allowed.

Time Limit: 45 minutes.

1. What is $tan(2\pi/3)$?

- (b) $-\sqrt{3}$ (c) $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ (d) $-\frac{1}{2}$ (e) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

- **2.** If $t^2 = \ln(1+x) \ln(1-x)$, what is x in terms of t?
 - (a) $x = \frac{e^{t^2} 1}{1 + e^{t^2}}$ (b) $\frac{e^{t^2}}{2}$ (c) $x = \sqrt{1 e^{t^2}}$ (d) $x = \frac{t^2 1}{1 + t^2}$ (e) $x = -\frac{t^2}{2 \ln t}$

- **3.** What are all solutions of the equation: $\sin^2 x + 2\sin x = 5/4$?
 - (a) $\pi/3 + \pi n$ (b) $\pi/6 + 2\pi n, 5\pi/6 + 2\pi n$ (c) $\pi/4 + 2\pi n, -\pi/4 + 2\pi n$ (d) $0 + \pi n, \pi/2 + \pi n$

- (e) $-5\pi/6 + 2\pi n$
- **4.** If $f(x) = \sqrt{4x^2 + 8}$, $x \ge 0$, what is $f^{-1}(x)$?
- (a) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{4x^2+8}}$ (b) $(\frac{x^2}{4}-8)^2$ $(c) \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{x^2-8}$ (d) $\frac{x-\sqrt{8}}{2}$ (e) $\frac{1}{4}\sqrt{x-8}$

- 5. $\sin(2\cos^{-1}x)$ is equivalent to

- (a) $2\sqrt{1-x^2}$ (b) $\frac{2}{x}$ (c) $\frac{\sqrt{1-x^2}}{x}$ (d) $\frac{\sqrt{1-x^2}}{x^2}$ (e) $2x\sqrt{1-x^2}$
- **6.** If $f(x) = \frac{1+\sin x}{2-\sin x}, -\frac{\pi}{2} \le x \le \frac{\pi}{2}$, what is $f^{-1}(x)$?
 - (a) $\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{2x-1}{2x+1}\right)$ (b) $\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{1+x}{2-x}\right)$ (c) $\frac{2\sin^{-1}x-1}{\sin^{-1}x+1}$ (d) $\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{2x-1}{x+1}\right)$

(e) $\csc\left(\frac{2x-1}{x+1}\right)$

- 7. Which of the following is equivalent to $\frac{4a}{\frac{2}{b} + \frac{1}{2}}$
 - (a) $\frac{4ab}{4+b}$ (b) $\frac{8ab^2}{(4+b)^2}$ (c) $\frac{2ab}{1+b}$ (d) $\frac{8ab}{4+b}$ (e) 4ab
- 8. $\sqrt{12}\sqrt{\frac{y}{4}} =$
 - (a) $\frac{3}{4}\sqrt{y}$ (b) $\sqrt{3y}$ (c) $3\sqrt{y}$ (d) $\sqrt{3}y$ (e) $\sqrt{6}y$
- **9.** What is the domain of $f(x) = 2 \ln(x^2 9)$?
 - (a) $\{x: -3 < x < 3\}$ (b) $\{x: -3 \le x \le 3\}$ (c) $\{x: x < -3 \text{ or } x > 3\}$ (d) $\{x: x \le -3 \text{ or } x \ge 3\}$ (e) $\{x: x > 0\}$
- 10. Which of the following is equivalent to $\frac{x^2 2x 24}{x^2 11x + 30}$?
 - (a) $\frac{x-6}{x-5}$ (b) $\frac{x-6}{x+4}$ (c) $\frac{x+4}{x-5}$ (d) $\frac{x-12}{x-11}$ (e) $\frac{x-2}{x-11}$
- 11. The slope of the line having equation 4 = -2x + 3y is
 - (a) $\frac{2}{3}$ (b) $\frac{1}{2}$ (c) $\frac{3}{2}$ (d) $-\frac{2}{3}$ (e) $\frac{3}{4}$
- 12. A water tank is initially $\frac{3}{5}$ full. After adding 5 gallons of water, it is $\frac{2}{3}$ full. What is the capacity of the tank in gallons?
 - (a) 15 (b) $\frac{14}{3}$ (c) $\frac{5}{3}$ (d) 75 (e) 30